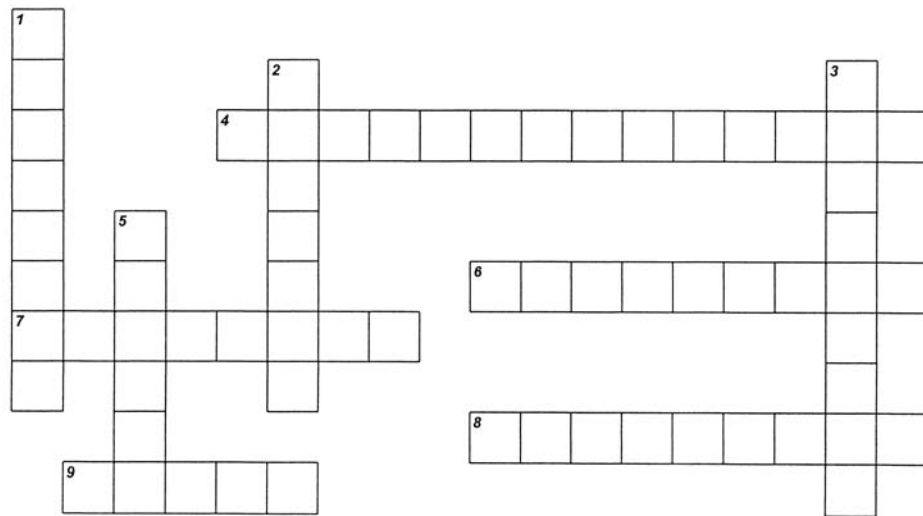


Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.
Reading Guide for Chapter 2 - 1

The Colonists: Land and Government - The Land of Yesterday

Resource: *Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.* - Chapter 02, pages 44-48

1. Complete this crossword using the timeline on page 44.



ACROSS

- 4 This Act created Upper and Lower Canada in 1781.
 6 He was elected to Upper Canada's legislature in 1828.
 7 William Lyon Mackenzie founded the Colonial _____ newspaper.
 8 (2 words) A battle was fought at _____ in 1837.
 9 This act was passed in 1840.

DOWN

- 1 Louis-Joseph _____ was elected to the Legislative Assembly of Lower Canada in 1814.
 2 Robert _____ was arrested in 1817 for criticizing land policies in Upper Canada.
 3 Louis-Joseph Papineau became the leader of this group in 1826.
 5 A battle was fought near one of these.

2. Describe the impact of settlement in the early 1800s on the Aboriginal inhabitants of Upper Canada.

3. How did the provisions of the Royal Proclamation of 1763 affect Aboriginal peoples.
4. Name the "maritime colonies."
5. What is a "colony"?
6. What is implied when the descriptor "settlement" is used to describe European colonization of lands in North America?
7. What was "Lower Canada"?
8. What was "Upper Canada"?
9. What was the occupation of Europeans in the "northwest"?
10. Which term do you think better describes the disputes between the Metis and the Canadian government in Manitoba in 1869 and 1885: "rebellion" or "resistance"? Explain.
11. Which two companies competed to control the fur trade in the northern half of North America in the early 1800s?
12. Who were the "Metis"?

Name: _____

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Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.
Reading Guide for Chapter 2 - 2

The Colonists: Land and Government - Upper Canada

Resource: *Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.* - Chapter 02, pages 49-56

1. Describe land clearing in Upper Canada during the early 1800s.
2. Who were the "Loyalists"?
3. Who were the community leaders in Upper Canada?
4. What is meant by the term "gentry"?
5. Use figure 2-8 to list the seven largest communities in Upper Canada in 1825.
6. Where in Upper Canada did most people live in 1825?
7. How was life in Upper Canada different from today?
8. Who were the "clergy"?

9. What is a "mortgage"?
10. Describe how a "barter economy" works.
11. Describe Aboriginal agriculture in the Americas.
12. Define the term "bight".
13. How did cotton from South America affect Europe?
14. Why might settlers in Upper Canada "co-operate" to clear fields or build homes and barns?
15. How did some British immigrants to Upper Canada see themselves?
16. What was an "estate"?
17. What were "tenant farmers"?
18. What is a "class system"?
19. What was the "Family Compact"?
20. What was the "Chateau Clique"?

21. Who controlled much of the land of Upper Canada after the War of 1812?
22. Describe the impact of land speculation, crown and clergy reserves on settlement in Upper Canada.
23. Who was Thomas Talbot?
24. Describe Britain's policy for the development of Upper Canada?
25. What fraction of the good farmland in Upper Canada was controlled by land speculators such as the Upper Canada Company in 1815?
26. What did first Nations leaders fear in Upper Canada?
27. What was the capital of Upper Canada?
28. Compare the Maori experience in New Zealand to those of the First Nations people in Canada.
29. What were three barriers confronting immigrants who wanted to settle on farms in Upper Canada?

Name: _____

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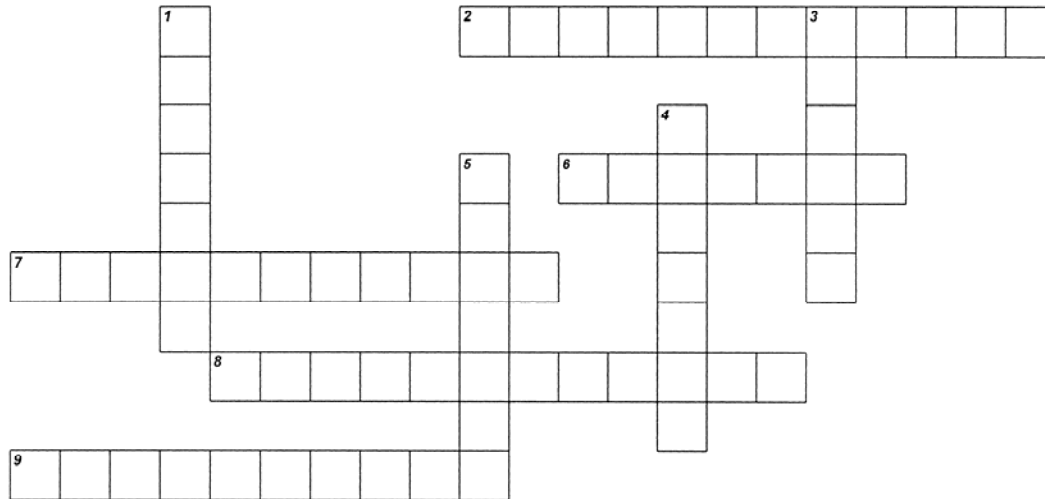
Reading Guide for Chapter 2 - 3

The Colonists: Land and Government: The Immigrant Experience

Resource: *Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.* - Chapter 02, pages 57-64

1. What was the "seigneurial System"?
2. What was a "coffin ship"?
3. What does the term "steerage" mean?
4. Describe the experiences of immigrants who travelled to Canada aboard one of the "coffin ships".
5. Who provided food for immigrants sailing to Canada in "steerage" class?
6. Which year between 1815 and 1850 saw the most immigrants arrive in Canada? Hypothesize why.
7. Which group tended to record the history of the British North American colonies in the 1800s? What does this imply about history written in the 1800s?
8. What is a "Francophone"?

9. Which groups made up most of Canada's population in 1871?
10. Use the timeline on page 60 to complete this crossword puzzle.



ACROSS

- 2 (3 words) She was Canada's first woman editor of a newspaper.
- 6 The Black Militia fought invaders from _____ during the War of 1812.
- 7 (2 words) This Black women was taken from Canada and sold in the United States in 1793.
- 8 (2 words) Members of this group fought against rebels in the rebellions of 1837.
- 9 Black Loyalists came to Canada after the American _____.

DOWN

- 1 The Provincial Freeman newspaper was founded in this community.
- 3 This governor of Upper Canada passed laws to abolish slavery.
- 4 (2 words) He was Champlain's interpreter and helped explore the east coast.
- 5 The North America Convention of Coloured _____ was held in Totonto in 1851.

11. From where did most of the Black settlers in Upper Canada come?
12. Why did members of the Black Militia oppose William Lyon Mackenzie's "rebellion" in 1837.
13. What was the "underground railway"?
14. This individual helped many escaped slaves travel the Underground Railway to freedom.

15. How were Black people received in Canada?
16. Who was Richard Pierpoint?
17. Describe Mary Ann Shadd's life.
18. What does the term "abolition" mean?
19. Why was marriage important to women in colonial Canada?
20. Describe the activities of a "farm wife" in Colonial Canada.

Name: _____

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Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.

Reading Guide for Chapter 2 - 4

The Colonists: Land and Government
Colonial Government and the Need for Reform

Resource: *Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.* - Chapter 02, pages 65-72

1. What is meant by the term "representative government"?
2. What is meant by the term "responsible government"?
3. What is an "oligarchy"?
4. Describe the government of Upper Canada that was established by the Constitutional Act of 1791.
5. What is a "veto"?
6. Describe some of the effects of the rule of Upper Canada by the Family Compact.
7. Who was Robert Gurlay?
8. Who was William Lyon Mackenzie?

9. Who were Egerton Ryerson and Robert Baldwin?
10. Describe a significant difference between Canadian elections in the 1830s and today.
11. What is the "5W + H" model of asking questions?
12. List three types of research questions.
13. What are "critical thinking" questions?
14. Who made up the "Chateau Clique" in Lower Canada?
15. What is a "deficit"?
16. Why did an economic deficit develop in Lower Canada?
17. Define "nationalism".
18. How did some French Canadians think Britain was trying to deal with the "French problem" in Lower Canada.
19. Who was Louis-Joseph Papineau?

20. List three issues that became the focus of reform in Lower Canada.

21. These English-speakers would become leaders of the rebel group known as the Patriotes.

22. What were the "Ninety-two Resolutions"?

Name: _____

____ / 18

Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.
Reading Guide for Chapter 2 - 5

The Colonists: Land and Government - The Rebellions of 1837

Resource: *Horizons: Canada's Emerging Identity, 2nd Ed.* - Chapter 02, pages 73-80

1. How did the "Fils de la Liberte" protest the arrest of some members of the Patriotes in Lower Canada?
2. What event prompted the outbreak of a full rebellion in the fall of 1837?
3. Who led the Patriote rebellion?
4. List three sites of fighting between the Patriotes and the British Army.
5. Which region of British North America achieved political reform through peaceful means?
6. Which influential group in Lower Canada urged people to remain loyal to Britain during the Rebellions?
7. A second Lower Canada rebellion in 1838 tried to isolate this community in an effort to gain independence from Britain.

8. How did Sir Francis Bond Head alienate many people after his appointment as governor of Upper Canada?
9. Why did William Mackenzie launch his revolt when he did?
10. Where did William Lyon Mackenzie meet with supporters to plan his attack on the government of Upper Canada?
11. What did Mackenzie do after his supporters fled?
12. Describe the punishments handed out to the rebels.
13. Who was Lord Durham?
14. List four of the recommendations of the "Durham Report".
15. Who were Robert Baldwin and Louis LaFontaine?
16. Who was Lord Sydenham?
17. What impact did the "Act of Union of 1840" have on the Canadas?
18. What effect did the "Act of Union" have on Lower Canada's representation in the new legislature?